PATRIOT TRANSPORTATION HOLDING, INC./NEWS

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PATRIOT TRANSPORTATION HOLDING, INC. ANNOUNCES RESULTS FOR THE SECOND QUARTER AND FIRST SIX MONTHS OF FISCAL 2023

Patriot Transportation Holding, Inc. (NASDAQ-PATI) Jacksonville, Florida; May 9, 2023

Second Quarter Operating Results

The Company reported net income of \$475,000, or \$.13 per share for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, compared to a net loss of (\$490,000), or (\$.14) per share in the same quarter prior year.

Revenue miles were up 97,000, or 1.8%, over the same quarter last year. Operating revenues for the quarter were \$23,465,000, up \$2,537,000 from the same quarter last year due to rate increases, higher fuel surcharges and an improved business mix. Operating revenue per mile was up \$.40, or 10.2%.

Compensation and benefits increased \$2,081,000, mainly due to the increases in driver compensation, a \$211,000 increase in training pay versus the same quarter last year and an increase in owner operators. Fuel expense decreased \$162,000 due to lower diesel prices in the quarter. Insurance and losses decreased \$930,000 due to lower health and risk insurance claims (the second quarter last year included two large claims that combined for \$752,500 in expense in that quarter). Depreciation expense was down \$107,000 in the quarter. Sales, general & administrative increased \$544,000 due mainly to bonus accruals, increased travel and higher 401k match. Gain on sale of equipment was \$275,000 versus \$119,000 in the same quarter last year.

As a result, operating profit this quarter was \$584,000 compared to an operating loss of (\$639,000) in last year's 2nd quarter.

First Six Months Operating Results for Fiscal year 2023

The Company reported net income of \$960,000, or \$.27 per share for the six months ended March 31, 2023, compared to \$5,949,000, or \$1.63 per share in the same period last year. Net income in the prior year first six months included \$6,281,000, or \$1.72 per share, from gains on real estate net of income taxes.

Revenue miles were down 202,000, or 1.9%, over the same period last year. Operating revenues for the period were \$46,315,000, up \$4,816,000 from the same period last year due to rate increases, higher fuel surcharges and an improved business mix. Operating revenue per mile was up \$.53, or 13.8%.

Compensation and benefits increased \$3,202,000, mainly due to the increases in driver compensation, a \$296,000 increase in training pay versus the same period last year and increases in owner operators. Fuel expense increased \$440,000 due to higher diesel prices in Q1 partially

offset by declining diesel prices in Q2. Insurance and losses decreased \$756,000 due to lower health and risk insurance claims. Depreciation expense was down \$310,000 in the period. Sales, general & administrative increased \$406,000 due mainly to bonus accruals, increased travel and higher 401k match. Gain on sale of equipment was \$341,000 versus \$479,000 in the same period last year.

As a result, operating profit this period was \$1,204,000 compared to \$7,902,000 in the same period last year. Prior year gain on the sale of land was \$8,330,000 due to the sale of our former terminal location in Tampa, FL. Operating ratio was 97.4 in the first six months versus 81.0 in the same period last year.

Summary and Outlook

While the driver market is still challenging, we are off to a solid start in fiscal 2023. Total revenue, revenue per mile and driver count have all increased since the same period last year. Since the start of our fiscal year we have increased our average driver count by ~30 drivers which resulted in the Company beating revenue miles versus the same quarter last year for the first time in several years. April of 2021 was when we made our first significant driver pay increase (15%) and focused on improving in many areas to help us retain our drivers. Since that time, our driver pay is up 25-35% across all markets and our turnover rate YTD has improved to 79% versus 105% in fiscal year 2021. While the training cost has increased significantly, the added driver capacity is welcome and has allowed us to continue to add some quality new business with both existing and new customers in a few markets and we are working to continue that trend.

Our balance sheet remained stable with \$6.9 million of cash as of March 31, 2023, with no outstanding debt. Through the first six months we have purchased 21 new tractors. For the remainder of fiscal 2023 we are planning to replace 52 additional tractors (29 are replacing lease units) and ~10 trailers and anticipate a total capital expenditure of ~\$12 million in fiscal 2023.

Conference Call

The Company will host a conference call on May 9, 2023 at 3:00 PM (EST). Analysts, shareholders and other interested parties may access the teleconference live by calling 1-888-506-0062 domestic or international at 1-973-528-0011. Computer audio live streaming is available at https://www.webcaster4.com/Webcast/Page/2058/48279. An audio replay will be available for sixty (60) days following the conference call by dialing toll free 1-877-481-4010 domestic or international 1-919-882-2331 then enter pass code 48279. An audio archive can also be accessed at https://www.webcaster4.com/Webcast/Page/2058/48279.

Investors are cautioned that any statements in this press release which relate to the future are, by their nature, subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results and events to differ materially from those indicated in such forward-looking statements. These include the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our revenues, operations and financial condition; general economic conditions; competitive factors; political, economic, regulatory and climatic conditions; driver availability and cost; the impact of future regulations regarding the transportation industry; freight demand for petroleum product and levels of construction activity in the Company's markets; fuel costs; risk insurance markets; pricing; energy costs and technological changes. Additional information regarding these and other risk factors and uncertainties may be found in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Patriot Transportation Holding, Inc. is engaged in the transportation business. The Company's transportation business is conducted through Florida Rock & Tank Lines, Inc. which is a Southeastern transportation company engaged in the hauling of liquid and dry bulk commodities.

PATRIOT TRANSPORTATION HOLDING, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

	1		NTHS ENDED CH 31,	SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Operating revenues	\$	23,465	20,928	46,315	41,499
Cost of operations:					
Compensation and benefits		11,043	8,962	21,248	18,046
Fuel expenses		2,998	3,160	6,318	5,878
Repairs & tires		1,387	1,445	2,741	2,661
Other operating		819	710	1,508	1,454
Insurance and losses		1,644	2,574	3,628	4,384
Depreciation expense		1,299	1,406	2,573	2,883
Rents, tags & utilities		643	708	1,291	1,381
Sales, general & administrative		2,696	2,152	5,023	4,617
Corporate expenses		627	569	1,122	1,102
Gain on sale of terminal sites			_	_	(8,330)
Gain on disposition of PP&E		(275)	(119)	(341)	(479)
Total cost of operations		22,881	21,567	45,111	33,597
Total operating profit (loss)		584	(639)	1,204	7,902
Interest income and other		76	3	141	4
Interest expense		(5)	(4)	(9)	(9)
Income (loss) before income taxes		655	(640)	1,336	7,897
Provision for (benefit from) income taxes		180	(150)	376	1,948
Net income (loss)	\$	475	(490)	\$ 960	5,949
Unrealized investment gains (losses), net		2	(3)	6	(3)
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$	477	(493)	\$ 966	5,946
Earnings per common share:					
Net income (loss) -					
Basic	\$	0.14	(0.14)	0.27	1.73
Diluted	\$	0.13	(0.14)	0.27	1.63
Number of shares (in thousands) used in c	omputi				
-basic earnings per common share		3,518	3,458	3,504	3,439
-diluted earnings per common share		3,557	3,458	3,545	3,658

PATRIOT TRANSPORTATION HOLDING, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

Assets	N	March 31, 2023	September 30, 2022	
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,941	8,302	
Accounts receivable (net of allowance for		•	,	
doubtful accounts of \$62 and \$68, respectively)		6,118	5,296	
Inventory of parts and supplies		1,007	1,006	
Prepaid tires on equipment		1,576	1,486	
Prepaid taxes and licenses		241	378	
Prepaid insurance		3,538	3,927	
Prepaid expenses, other		186	163	
Total current assets		19,607	20,558	
Property and equipment, at cost		74,360	72,816	
Less accumulated depreciation		52,860	52,567	
Net property and equipment		21,500	20,249	
Operating lease right-of-use assets		3,200	2,424	
Goodwill		3,637	3,637	
Intangible assets, net		457	556	
Other assets, net		134	142	
Total assets	\$	48,535	47,566	
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	2,173	1,964	
Federal and state taxes payable	Ψ	33	594	
Accrued payroll and benefits		3,238	3,208	
Accrued insurance		601	1,053	
Accrued liabilities, other		227	1,010	
Operating lease liabilities, current portion		802	884	
Total current liabilities		7,074	8,713	
Operating lease liabilities, less current portion		2,769	1,705	
Deferred income taxes		3,824	3,631	
Accrued insurance		1,476	1,476	
Other liabilities		841	854	
Total liabilities		15,984	16,379	
Commitments and contingencies				
Shareholders' Equity:				
Preferred stock, 5,000,000 shares authorized, of which				
250,000 shares are designated Series A Junior				
Participating Preferred Stock; \$0.01 par value;				
None issued and outstanding			_	
Common stock, \$.10 par value; (25,000,000 shares				
authorized; 3,526,489 and 3,484,004 shares issued				
and outstanding, respectively)		353	348	
Capital in excess of par value		40,351	39,958	
Accumulated deficit		(8,230)	(9,190)	
Accumulated other comprehensive income, net	-	77	71	
Total shareholders' equity		32,551	31,187	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	48,535	47,566	